CONTENTS

Number 1

J. Navrot *and* M. Gal. Effect of Soil Clay Type on the 'Availability' of Zinc in some Mediterranean Rendzina Soils 1
S. Larsen *and* A. E. Widdowson. Ageing of Phosphate Added to Soil . 5
R. C. Ellis. The Mobilization of Iron by Extracts of *Eucalyptus* Leaf Litter 8
N. Ahmad *and* A. J. Roblin. Crusting of River Estate Soil, Trinidad, and its Effect on Gaseous Diffusion, Percolation, and Seedling Emergence . 23
S. W. Bie *and* P. H. T. Beckett. Quality Control in Soil Survey. Introduction: I. The Choice of Mapping Unit 32
W. W. Emerson. Determination of the Contents of Clay-Sized Particles in Soils 50
D. F. Ball *and* W. M. Williams. Further Studies on Variability of Soil Chemical Properties: Efficiency of Sampling Programmes on an Uncultivated Brown Earth 60
J. M. Norris. The Application of Multivariate Analysis to Soil Studies. I. Grouping of Soils Using Different Properties 69
J. Bouma *and* L. van der Plas. Genesis and Morphology of some Alpine Pseudogley Profiles 81
L. V. Vaidyanathan *and* P. H. Nye. The Measurement and Mechanism of Ion Diffusion in Soils. VII. Counter-Diffusion of Phosphate against Chloride in a Moisture-Saturated Soil 94
Sadao Shoji *and* Jun-Ichi Masui. Opaline Silica of Recent Volcanic Ash Soils in Japan 101
Koji Wada *and* Yasuo Harada. Effects of Temperature on the Measured Cation-Exchange Capacities of Ando Soils 109
P. M. Colombera, A. M. Posner, *and* J. P. Quirk. The Adsorption of Aluminium from Hydroxy-Aluminium Solutions on to Fithian Illite . 118
A. E. Fadl. A Mineralogical Characterization of Some Vertisols in the Gezira and the Kenana Clay Plains of the Sudan 129

Number 2

E. W. Russell. Soil Structure: Its Maintenance and Improvement . . 137
A. P. Draycott *and* P. J. Last. Some Effects of Partial Sterilization on Mineral Nitrogen in a Light Soil 152
W. A. Adams, L. J. Evans, *and* H. H. Abdulla. Quantitative Pedological Studies on Soils Derived from Silurian Mudstones. III. Laboratory and *in situ* Weathering of Chlorite 158
Rorke B. Bryan. The Efficiency of Aggregation Indices in the Comparison of some English and Canadian Soils 166
A. K. M. Habibullah, D. J. Greenland, *and* H. Brammer (in part). Clay Mineralogy of some Seasonally Flooded Soils of East Pakistan . . 179
R. Greene-Kelly. The Shrinkage of Clay Soils During Impregnation by Polyethylene Glycols 191
K. P. Prabhakaran Nair *and* A. Cottenie. A Statistical Evaluation of the Inter-Relationships Between Particle-Size Fractions, Free Iron Oxide, and Trace Elements 203
S. Larsen *and* A. E. Widdowson. Soil Fluorine 210
M. V. Cheshire, C. M. Mundie, *and* H. Shepherd. The Origin of the Pentose Fraction of Soil Polysaccharide 222
R. S. Swift *and* A. M. Posner. Gel Chromatography of Humic Acid . 237

CONTENTS (*continued*)

J. R. H. COUTTS. A Simple Transducer Method for the Measurement of Millimetre Changes in Water Level 250
R. WEBSTER. Wilks's Criterion: A Measure for Comparing the Value of General Purpose Soil Classifications 254
H. E. JENSEN. Phosphate Solubility in Danish Soils Equilibrated with Solutions of Differing Phosphate Concentrations 261
FATHI AMER *and* A. RAMY. On the Possibility of Characterizing Calcium Phosphates in Calcareous Soils by Isotopic Exchange 267
C. F. PAIN. Micromorphology of Soils Developed from Volcanic Ash and River Alluvium in the Kokoda Valley, Northern District, Papua . . 275

Number 3

J. T. WOOD *and* D. J. GREENWOOD. Distribution of Carbon Dioxide and Oxygen in the Gas Phase of Aerobic Soils 281
B. W. BACHE *and* E. G. WILLIAMS. A Phosphate Sorption Index for Soils . 289
LAING BARDEN *and* GEORGE PAVLAKIS. Air and Water Permeability of Compacted Unsaturated Cohesive Soil 302
E. C. CHILDS *and* E. TZIMAS. Darcy's Law at Small Potential Gradients . 319
GLENN H. ROBINSON. Exchangeable Sodium and Yields of Cotton on Certain Clay Soils of Sudan 328
J. ROBEYNS, R. VAN BLADEL, *and* H. LAUDELOUT. Thermodynamics of Singly Charged Ion Exchanges in the Trace Regions on Camp Berteau Montmorillonite 336
G. DELL'AGNOLA *and* G. FERRARI. Molecular Sizes and Functional Groups of Humic Substances Extracted by 0·1M Pyrophosphate from Soil Aggregates of Different Stability 342
J. F. DORMAAR. Prolonged Leaching of Orthic Black Ah Material with Water and Aqueous Extracts of *Populus tremuloides* and *P. balsamifera* Leaves 350
P. A. BURROUGH, P. H. T. BECKETT, *and* M. G. JARVIS. The Relation between Cost and Utility in Soil Survey (I–III) 359

Number 4

J. M. NORRIS *and* J. LOVEDAY. The Application of Multivariate Analysis to Soil Studies. II. The Allocation of Soil Profiles to Established Groups: A Comparison of Soil Survey and Computer Method 395
M. J. CONRY. Irish Plaggen Soils—Their Distribution, Origin, and Properties 401
J. BOLTON. Quantity-Intensity Relationships for Labile Sodium in Field Soils 417
K. A. SMITH *and* S. W. F. RESTALL. The Occurrence of Ethylene in Anaerobic Soil 430
J. A. CATT, W. M. CORBETT, C. A. H. HODGE, P. A. MADGETT, W. TATLER, *and* A. H. WEIR. Loess in the Soils of North Norfolk 444
S. W. BIE *and* P. H. T. BECKETT. Quality Control in Soil Survey. II. The Costs of Soil Survey 453
P. H. T. BECKETT *and* P. A. BURROUGH. The Relation between Cost and Utility in Soil Survey. IV. Comparison of the Utilities of Soil Maps Produced by Different Survey Procedures, and to Different Scales . . 466
P. H. T. BECKETT *and* P. A. BURROUGH. The Relation between Cost and Utility in Soil Survey. V. The Cost-effectiveness of Different Soil Survey Procedures 481
D. A. ROSE. Water Movement in Dry Soils. II. An Analysis of Hysteresis . 490
G. A. AL-NAKSHABANDI, A. ALZUBAIDI, H. N. ISMAIL, F. AL-RAYHANI, *and* E. AL-HADITHY. Leaching of Euphrates Saline Soil in Lysimeters . . 508
(THE LATE) P. MOSS *and* P. H. T. BECKETT. Sources of Error in the Determination of Soil Potassium Activity Ratios by the Q/I Procedure . . 514